

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
6 November 2003 (06.11.2003)

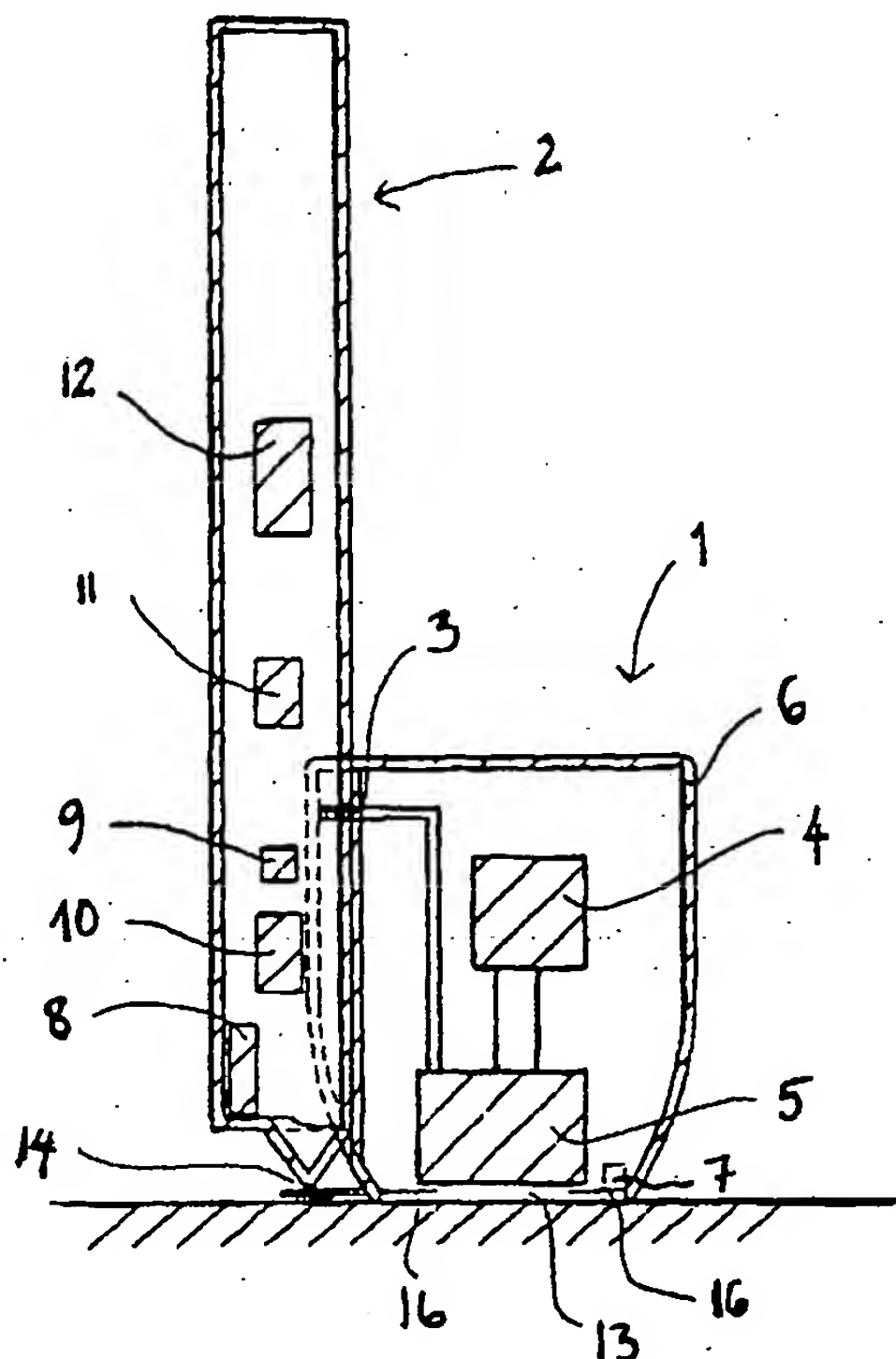
PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 03/091032 A1**

- (51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: B41J 3/36, G06F 3/00 // G06K 11/18
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/SE03/00322
- (22) International Filing Date: 26 February 2003 (26.02.2003)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:  
0201233-4 24 April 2002 (24.04.2002) SE
- (71) Applicant (*for all designated States except US*): PRINT DREAMS EUROPE AB [SE/SE]; Norgegatan 1, S-164 32 Kista (SE).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (*for US only*): WALLING, Alex, Miranda [MX/SE]; Ballonggatan 1, S-169 71 Solna (SE).
- (74) Agent: EHRNER & DELMAR PATENTBYRÅ AB; Box 103 16, S-100 55 Stockholm (SE).
- (81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT (utility model), AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ (utility model), CZ, DE (utility model), DE, DK (utility model), DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE (utility model), EE, ES, FI (utility model), FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK (utility model), SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SI,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: PRINTER DEVICE CONNECTABLE TO A DIGITAL PEN



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a printer device (1) being connectable to a digital pen (2) by means of an interface (3). The interface (3) provides for mechanical and electrical connection of the printer device (1) to a digital pen (2), said digital pen (2) including a sensor (8) for sensing the position of the digital pen (2) on said printing surface, and the obtained navigation information is transferred to the printer device (1) by means of said interface (3).

WO 03/091032 A1



SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

**Published:**

— *with international search report*

## PRINTER DEVICE CONNECTABLE TO A DIGITAL PEN

**Field of the invention**

The invention relates to a combined printer device and digital  
5 pen, of the kind apparent from the attached claim 1.

**Background of the invention**

There is an ongoing size reduction of all kinds of devices.  
Mobile phones, for example, are becoming smaller and smaller.  
10 This reduction of size is due to the wish amongst people to be  
reachable at all times, accompanied by the desire and need to  
have small phones, which can be carried along conveniently  
everywhere. Further, people would very much like to have other  
small, even miniaturised devices, doing different tasks and  
15 being easy to bring along, meeting the growing demand of  
people of being reachable everywhere, and also to be able to  
perform a variety of tasks regardless of where the user is.

In the spirit of offering small devices enabling wireless  
20 communication, there is a small, digital pen available on the  
market, from Anoto, a subsidiary of C Technologies. This  
digital pen includes a small camera device, registering and  
keeping track of the position of the pen. By means of the pen,  
a user may send anything he or she writes on a paper to any  
25 computer in the world.

In order to use this digital pen, a special paper is needed,  
on which the Anoto pattern is printed, consisting of very  
small dots slightly displaced from a grid structure. A tiny  
30 section of the pattern gives the exact location on the full  
pattern. As the user writes or draws on this paper using the  
digital pen, the pen creates a digital trace of whatever the  
user does. The information is stored in the pen until the user

forwards it from the digital pen directly to a nearby personal computer. The information may be forwarded by means of Bluetooth™.

5 There are many situations where it would be desirable to have a portable multifunction device, further facilitating the demand on being reachable everywhere and providing means to perform a variety of tasks anywhere, in a wireless manner. It is an object of the present invention to provide such a  
10 device.

#### **Summary of the invention**

An object of the present invention is to provide a combined printer device and digital pen, connectable to each other, and  
15 thereby enabling a user to write whatever he or she wants to, and further to send the written texts to any mobile phone or computer in an easy manner.

This object is achieved, according to a first aspect of the  
20 invention, by a printer device as defined in claim 1.

In accordance with one embodiment of the printer device, the printer device includes an interface for mechanical coupling as well as electrical direct contact with the digital pen.  
25 This enables information exchange between the devices. The printer device may for example use the navigation information obtained by the digital pen, which makes it possible to manufacture a very simple printer device, containing basically  
only a printer head.

30

In accordance with another embodiment of the present invention, the printer device includes a memory for storing different templates. This feature makes it possible to store a

number of templates to be used for a number of different applications. Thereby one and the same writing pad may be used for all the different applications. Examples of such templates are as a fax template, an e-mail template, and an SMS  
5 template.

In accordance with another embodiment of the present invention, the printer device and/or the digital pen includes a memory including bar codes, the bar codes corresponding to  
10 different commands to be sent by means of the digital pen. This feature provides a simple way to instruct the digital pen to, for example, send a message. The user simply scans the bar code by means of the digital pen, which then interprets and effectuates the command included in the bar code.

15 In accordance with another embodiment of the present invention, the printer device includes one or more sensors for sensing the position of the printer device. This feature gives an alternative way to provide the printer device with  
20 positioning information, for example when the specially designed Anoto paper is not being used.

#### **Brief description of the drawing**

Fig. 1a shows an embodiment of the invention, including a  
25 printer device and a digital pen, from a top view.

Figs. 1b and 1c show the embodiment of the invention shown in fig. 1a from a side view.

#### **30 Detailed description of preferred embodiments**

In the spirit of offering useful and portable devices, small and wireless printers, easy to bring along, are desirable. One such small and wireless printer is the one invented by the

same inventor as the present invention, described in the pending patent application SE 0104383-5, and incorporated herein by reference. There are many applications for small, wireless printers, as will become evident in the following.

5

With reference to figs. 1a and 1b, an embodiment of the present invention will now be described.

10 A printer device 1 is shown, including, in this embodiment, only an ink cartridge 4 and a print head 5. The print head 5 could for example be an ordinary ink jet printer, where several nozzles under the influence of microprocessor controlled electrical signals eject tiny ink drops, which then build up a predetermined pattern. Alternatively, a bubble jet  
15 print head could be used, or any other suitable print head. The housing 6 of the printer device 1 has an opening (indicated at 13) at one end, where the print head 5 is situated in order to be able to print on a surface in question. The print head 5 could of course be located at any  
20 suitable location on the underside of the printer device 1.

A digital pen 2 is also shown in figs. 1a-1c, available from Anoto, which is a subsidiary of C Technologies. As described above in the introduction, the digital pen 2 is utilised for  
25 printing on a specially designed paper, the paper being provided with an absolute position coding pattern, comprising dots or markings. The digital pen 2 includes an optical sensor 8, which registers this pattern. A CPU 9 uses a mathematical algorithm to calculate the absolute position of the digital  
30 pen 2 in the form of coordinates by means of the absolute position coding pattern. The digital pen 2 includes some kind of power supply, preferably a battery 12. The digital pen 2, the specially designed paper and a navigation method is

thoroughly described in the International Patent Applications WO 01/75781 and WO 01/75783, respectively.

In order to fully understand the present invention, the functionality of the digital pen 2 will now be described briefly. By means of the digital pen 2, looking like an ordinary ballpoint pen, together with the Aoto patterned paper, a user is enabled to store and transmit basically anything he or she writes or draws to anywhere in the world. The main parts of the digital pen 2 are a digital camera, or a sensor 8, an advanced image-processing unit, or a CPU 9, and a Bluetooth™ radio transceiver 11. It also contains an ink cartridge (not shown) so that the user can actually see what he or she has written or drawn. The ink cartridge is however not necessary at all, the digital pen works perfectly well anyway, with the obvious disadvantage that the user is not able to see what has been written.

The dots of the specially designed paper, the Aoto pattern, are illuminated by an infrared light, making them visible for the sensors 8. Digital snapshots are taken of the pattern. The CPU 9 calculates, in real-time, the exact position of the digital pen 2 on the Aoto proprietary pattern. During image processing, snapshots are compared and information about how the digital pen 2 is held is also gathered and stored. All the data from the image processor 9 is packaged and loaded into the pen memory 10, which can store several fully written pages.

Finally, the digital pen 2 includes a Bluetooth™ transceiver 11. The information is transmitted by means of the Bluetooth™ transceiver 11, either directly to a computer, or forwarded via an intermediate device (for example a mobile phone, a



personal computer or handheld device) to a Paper Look-up Service, a server interpreting information sent by the digital pen.

5 In accordance with the present invention, the digital pen 2 and the printer device 1 are both provided with an interface 3 for mechanical and electrical contact with each other. The printer device 1 is thus connectable to the digital pen 2 by means of the interface 3, including mechanical coupling means  
10 as well as electrical direct contact means in order to enable the exchange of information with the digital pen 2. In this way the printer device 1 may use the navigation information provided by the sensor 8, the navigation information being available from the memory 10 of the digital pen 2.

15

When the printer device 1 is connected to the digital pen 2 and the printer device 1 is being used, the tip 14 of the digital pen 2 has to be covered. Otherwise the digital pen 2 would, of course, also be printing. This coverage could be  
20 solved in a number of ways, the simplest solution being a mechanical cover or hood. The cover or hood could include a string attached to either the printer device 1 or to the digital pen 2, and to the cover or hood. In this way, the cover or hood is always available when needed. Another way to  
25 inhibit the unwanted simultaneous use of the digital pen 2 could be to cut off the ink supply. Yet other ways to inhibit that the digital pen 2 is being used simultaneously with the printer device 1 are of course also conceivable.

30 The housing 6 of the printer device 1 should further be provided with some kind of distance elements. These distance elements are used to create a little space beneath the print head 5, in order for it to print properly. The distance

**BEST AVAILABLE COPY**



elements can be very simple and rather small, and be made of plastic, for example. Alternatively, as shown in fig. 1b, the housing 6 is designed so that the print head 5 is fastened within the housing 6 in a way that a space is created beneath it. Protruding supports 16 could for example be included, on which the print head 5 rests.

The printer device 1 could also be provided with its own sensors 7, for sensing the position of the print head 5. These sensors 7 could be used as a complement to, or at some instances instead of, the sensor 8 of the digital pen 2. If optosensors are used in the printer device 1, the characteristics of a printout surface can be sensed. Thereby, with the aid of a microprocessor, for example the CPU 9 of the digital pen 2, a determination of the position of the print head 5, the speed, acceleration and direction and/or other parameters can be obtained. In fig. 1b the printer device 1 is shown to include two sensors 7. However, one sensor 7 only is enough, in case only linear movements need to be sensed. More than two sensors could also be used, but would lead to an increase in manufacturing cost. The sensors 7 are situated in openings in the housing 6, where they are able to determine the current position of the print head 5. An example of sensors that can be used in the printer device 1 is Agilent Sensors ADCS-1120 or ADCA-2120, available from Agilent Technologies.

It is however preferred that the sensor 8 of the digital pen 2 is used, since the printer device in that case can be made very simple, containing only the print head 5 and electrical and mechanical coupling means to said digital pen 2. Thereby a printer device 1 that is less expensive to manufacture can be provided. One situation when optosensors sensing the structure

of a printing surface are advantageous, is when a user wishes to print something on a surface not provided with the Anoto pattern described above.

5 A microprocessor could also be included in the printer device 1, within the housing 6. The main task of this microprocessor (not shown) would then be to control the printing functions of the printer device 1, that is, the print head 5 and the sensors 7. In a patent application SE 0102542-8, assigned to  
10 the same applicant as the present application and included hereby by reference, an algorithm is described for calculating the locations of the individual nozzles of the print head 5 in relation to the sensors 7.

15 The combined printer device 1 and digital pen 2 may be used in a variety of applications, a number of which will now be described.

When the digital pen 2 is used today, on the specially  
20 designed Anoto papers, different template papers are used for different purposes. Thus, one paper is used for printing e-mails on, another to print an SMS, and so on, which forces the user to bring along a number of different writing pads including these templates. In accordance with one application  
25 of the present invention, the printer device 1 may be provided with a memory (not shown) including these different templates. The templates could alternatively be stored in the memory 10 of the digital pen 2. The templates may include a template for  
30 printing an e-mail, another for printing a fax, yet another for printing SMS, and still another for printing bar codes. The user thus utilises the printer device 1 in order to print a template, and accordingly only needs one writing pad including the Anoto papers. Thereafter he or she uses the

digital pen 2 to write for example an e-mail, which then can be sent by means of a mobile phone including a Bluetooth™ transceiver. Thus an inventive all-in-one device is provided, which is small and which may conveniently be brought along  
5 anywhere. In addition, as mentioned, the user only needs to bring along a single writing pad.

Further, the different Anoto paper templates described above includes a number of check boxes. One such check box is the  
10 "message" check box. This check box is marked with a cross or the like by the user, and is thereafter registered by the sensor 8 of the digital pen 2. The text following this marked check box should be interpreted as the message that the user wishes to send. Another check box is marked with "address",  
15 which obviously is the address to the desired receiver. Yet another check box is marked with "send", which check box should be marked when the user wishes to send the e-mail, or fax or whatever kind of message the user wishes to send. In accordance with the invention, all such check boxes could be  
20 written by the printer device 1, or, more preferably, be exchanged for bar codes fulfilling the same task. In an alternative embodiment, the bar codes are included in the different templates stored in the printer device 1 or the digital pen 2.

25

In another application, the printer device 1 may be used to print the Anoto pattern.

30

In still another application, the printer device (1) may be used in order to print out information retrieved by the digital pen (2). That is, the digital pen (2) receives, by means of the Bluetooth™ receiver 11, information from another Bluetooth enabled device, such as a mobile phone or a

computer, and transfers this information by means of the interface (3) to the printer device (1). The printer device (1) may thus print the retrieved information on any desired printout surface, not being restricted to the specially  
5 designed Anoto paper. The retrieved information may be any kind of information, it can, for example, consist of the user's e-mails, facsimiles or Internet contents.

The present invention has been described in connection with  
10 the digital pen provided by Anoto. It will however be appreciated that the printer device according to the present invention may be used in connection with other digital pens as well, the digital pens using other positioning methods.

**Claims**

1. Printer device (1) including a print head (5) for printing on a printing surface **characterised in** that the printer device  
5 (1) comprises an interface (3) for mechanical and electrical connection of the printer device (1) to a digital pen (2), said digital pen (2) including a sensor (8) for sensing the position of the digital pen (2) on said printing surface, and that navigation information, obtained through said sensor  
10 during movement of the digital pen (2) over said printing surface, is transferred to the printer device (1) by means of said interface (3).

2. Printer device as claimed in claim 1 **characterised in** that  
15 the printer device (1) includes a memory for storing different templates.

3. Printer device as claimed in claim 2 **characterised in** that  
20 said templates includes one or more of the following: a fax template, an e-mail template, and an SMS template.

4. Printer device as claimed in claim 2 or 3 **characterised in**  
that the memory of the printer device (1) includes bar codes, the bar codes corresponding to different commands to be sent  
25 by means of the digital pen (2).

5. Printer device as claimed in any of the preceding claims  
**characterised in** that the printer device (1) includes one or  
more sensors (7) for sensing the position of the printer  
30 device (1).

6. Printer device as claimed in any of the preceding claims  
**characterised in** that the printer device (2) when attached to

the digital pen (2) is used on a printing surface with a predetermined pattern.

- 5 7. Printer device as claimed in claim 6, **characterised in that** said the digital pen (2) uses said predetermined pattern in order to obtain information about an absolute position, which information is sent to the printer device (1) by means of said interface (3).

1/1

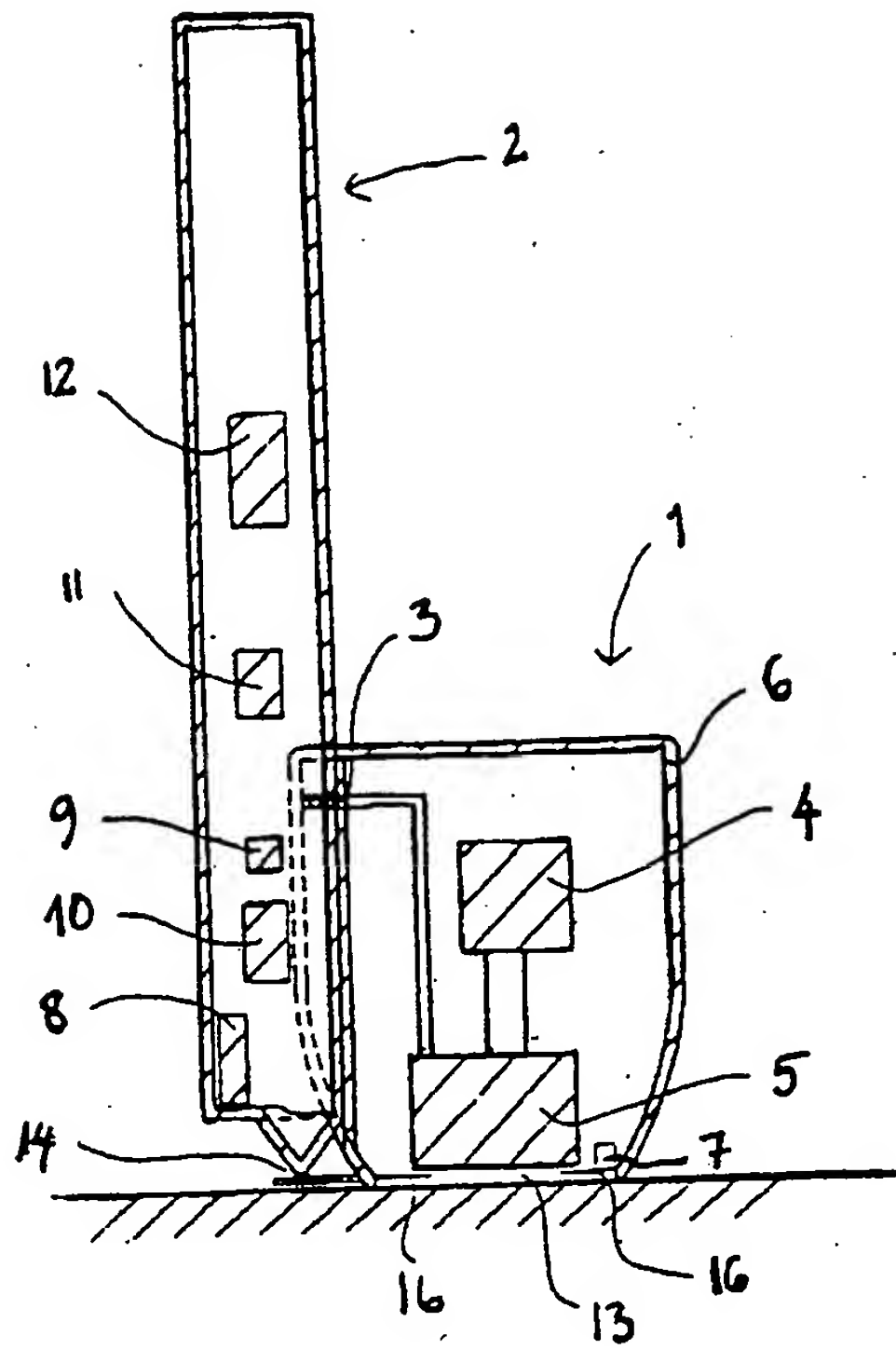


Fig. 1b

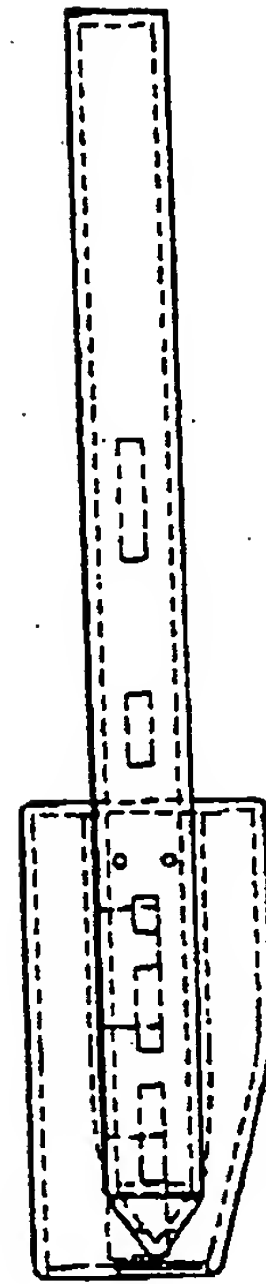


Fig. 1c

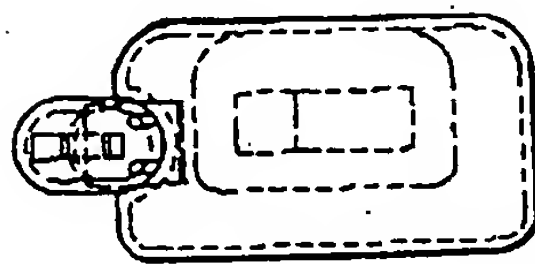


Fig. 1a

BEST AVAILABLE COPY



## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/SE 03/00322

<b>A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER</b>		
IPC7: B41J 3/36, G06F 3/00 // G06K 11/18 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC		
<b>B. FIELDS SEARCHED</b>		
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)		
IPC7: B41J, G06F, H04N		
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched		
SE,DK,FI,NO classes as above		
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)		
EPO-INTERNAL, WPI DATA		
<b>C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT</b>		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 0174598 A1 (ANOTO AB), 11 October 2001 (11.10.01), whole document --	1-7
A	WO 9819478 A2 (SYSTEM INNOVATION AB), 7 May 1998 (07.05.98), page 6, line 19 - line 24, abstract --	1-7
A	WO 0175779 A1 (ANOTO AB), 11 October 2001 (11.10.01), page 2, line 33 - page 3, line 12; page 3, line 19 - line 22; page 9, line 4 - line 35, page 10, line 21 - line 24; page 13, line 14 - line 24, figure 2, abstract --	1-7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex.		
* Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "&" document member of the same patent family		
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report
15 May 2003		20-05-2003
Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Swedish Patent Office Box 5055, S-102 42 STOCKHOLM Facsimile No. +46 8 666 02 86		Authorized officer Henrik Andersson /LR Telephone No. +46 8 782 25 00

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/SE 03/00322

## C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 0116691 A1 (ANOTO AB), 8 March 2001 (08.03.01), page 37, line 22 - page 38, line 3, abstract --	1-7
A	WO 0161631 A1 (TELEFONAKTIEBOLAGET LM ERICSSON (PUBL)), 23 August 2001 (23.08.01), page 31, line 4 - line 28, figure 12, abstract --	1-7
A	US 6357939 B1 (BARON, J.M.), 19 March 2002 (19.03.02), figure 5, abstract, [0009]; [0041]; [0042]; [0048] --	1-7
A	DE 10016412 A1 (FATEHPOUR, E.), 4 October 2001 (04.10.01), abstract -- -----	1-7

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/SE 03/00322

Patent document cited in search report			Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO	0174598	A1	11/10/01	AU	4491001 A	15/10/01
				AU	5721100 A	09/01/01
				EP	1187956 A	20/03/02
				EP	1272351 A	08/01/03
				SE	0001245 A	06/10/01
				US	2002024542 A	28/02/02
WO	9819478	A2	07/05/98	AU	728262 B	04/01/01
				AU	4889797 A	22/05/98
				EP	0938818 A	01/09/99
				JP	2001505687 T	24/04/01
				KR	2000052909 A	25/08/00
				SE	513053 C	26/06/00
				SE	9603978 A	01/05/98
WO	0175779	A1	11/10/01	AU	3965401 A	15/10/01
				EP	1204503 A	15/05/02
				EP	1275080 A	15/01/03
				JP	2003502163 T	21/01/03
				SE	519356 C	18/02/03
				SE	0001236 A	06/10/01
				US	2002050982 A	02/05/02

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family annex) (July 1998)

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/SE 03/00322

Patent document cited in search report			Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO	0116691	A1	08/03/01	AU	7046700 A	26/03/01
				BR	0014156 A	14/05/02
				CN	1377483 T	30/10/02
				EP	1214641 A	19/06/02
				JP	2003508843 T	04/03/03
				SE	516739 C	26/02/02
				SE	9903051 A	01/03/01
				US	2002091711 A	11/07/02
				AU	4965600 A	05/12/00
				EP	1099085 A	16/05/01
				NO	20010180 A	11/01/01
				SE	0000953 A	22/09/01
				AU	2567801 A	09/07/01
				AU	2567901 A	09/07/01
				AU	2569301 A	09/07/01
				AU	5263500 A	18/12/00
				AU	5860700 A	02/01/01
				AU	7046800 A	26/03/01
				BR	0016610 A	03/09/02
				CA	2374808 A	07/12/00
				EP	1188142 A	20/03/02
				EP	1221132 A	10/07/02
				EP	1244955 A	02/10/02
				EP	1244996 A	02/10/02
				EP	1259933 A	27/11/02
				JP	2003500777 T	07/01/03
				JP	2003508831 T	04/03/03
				SE	0001239 A	06/10/01
				US	6502756 B	07/01/03
				US	2003046256 A	06/03/03
				US	2003061188 A	27/03/03
				WO	0073981 A	07/12/00
				WO	0116872 A	08/03/01
				WO	0148591 A	05/07/01
				WO	0148678 A	05/07/01
				WO	0148685 A	05/07/01
-----						

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/SE 03/00322

Patent document cited in search report			Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO	0161631	A1	23/08/01	AU	3025501 A	27/08/01
				AU	3171601 A	27/08/01
				AU	3171701 A	27/08/01
				AU	3171801 A	27/08/01
				AU	3374901 A	27/08/01
				AU	3545901 A	27/08/01
				AU	3925401 A	27/08/01
				AU	3925501 A	27/08/01
				AU	4060601 A	27/08/01
				AU	4060701 A	27/08/01
				AU	4060801 A	27/08/01
				AU	5031001 A	27/08/01
				AU	5463301 A	27/08/01
				EP	1256044 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256045 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256047 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256048 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256049 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256084 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256088 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256090 A	13/11/02
				EP	1256091 A	13/11/02
				EP	1257965 A	20/11/02
				EP	1264270 A	11/12/02
				EP	1266347 A	18/12/02
				EP	1269405 A	02/01/03
				US	2001033293 A	25/10/01
				WO	0161449 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161450 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161451 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161452 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161453 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161623 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161625 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161629 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161630 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161632 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161635 A	23/08/01
				WO	0161636 A	23/08/01
-----						
US	6357939	B1	19/03/02	JP	2002307756 A	23/10/02
-----						
DE	10016412	A1	04/10/01	NONE		
-----						